

**BYLAWS
OF
Los Angeles County Court Reporters Association**

Adopted by the LACCRA Membership on: August 7, 2026

ARTICLE I

Name, Principal Office, Purpose, and Restrictions

- 1.01 *Name.* The name of the Association is Los Angeles County Court Reporters Association ("Association"), a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation.
- 1.02 *Principal Office.* The Board of Directors ("Board") shall determine the location of the principal office of the Association.
- 1.03 *Mission.* The mission of the Association is to promote and protect the professional status and economic welfare of its members; to represent its members in negotiations concerning employment conditions; and to conduct other activities in the interest of its members, consistent with the laws of the State of California.
- 1.04 *Restrictions.* All policies and activities of the Association shall be consistent with applicable federal, state, and local antitrust, trade regulation laws, and other legal requirements, including the California Nonprofit Corporation Law under which the Association is organized and operated, and applicable tax-exemption requirements.

ARTICLE II

Members

- 2.01 *Membership Qualifications.* Membership in the Association is extended to persons employed by the Los Angeles County Superior Court as a court reporter, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors, and as specified in these Bylaws.
- 2.02 *Regular Membership.* There shall be one class of members, Regular Members. Any individual currently employed by the Los Angeles County Superior Court as a court reporter, and who meets the qualifications established by the Board of Directors, is eligible for status as a Regular Member.

The term "court reporter" is defined as any person who is licensed *or temporarily licensed by the State of California as a Certified Shorthand Reporter and is primarily engaged in the verbatim reporting of proceedings in the Los Angeles Superior Court.

- 2.03 *Member in Good Standing.* A member in good standing is one who has paid current dues and assessments, has no other outstanding obligations to the Association, and who has not been found by the Association to be in violation of membership conditions and requirements established by the Association.
- 2.04 *Member Obligation to Follow Association Rules.* Each member of this Association agrees to be bound by these Bylaws and any amendments thereto, and by the lawful actions of the Board and/or duly constituted committees of the Association.
- 2.05 *Termination.* A membership shall be suspended or terminated whenever the Board, or a committee or person authorized by the Board, in good faith determines that any of the following events have occurred: (a) resignation of member, on reasonable notice to the Association; (b) expiration of the period of membership, unless the membership is renewed on the renewal terms fixed by the Board; (c) failure of a member to pay dues, fees, or assessments in the amount and under the terms set by the Board; (d) failure to abide in the lawful decisions of any duly constituted committee of the Association, and (e) occurrence of any event that renders a member ineligible for membership, or failure to satisfy membership qualifications.
- 2.06 *Discipline.* A member may be publicly reprimanded, fined, suspended or terminated for cause by the Board or its designee. Cause shall include a failure, in serious degree, to (1) observe the Association's rules of conduct as prescribed by the Board in these Bylaws or otherwise, (2) to abide in the lawful decisions of any duly constituted committee of the Association, or to engage in any conduct which is deemed by the Board or its designee contrary or prejudicial to the interests and/or purposes of the Association. The discipline shall occur only after the member has been given a fifteen-day prior written notice of the proposed discipline and the reasons therefor. The notice shall also advise the member of the member's opportunity to be heard, orally or in writing in the discretion of the Board, not less than five days before the effective date of the discipline by the Board or its designee. The Board or its designee shall determine whether cause exists and the appropriate discipline, if any.

The Board is not required to follow the above procedure when imposing lesser discipline, such as a private reprimand.

- 2.07 *Member Liability.* No member of the Association shall be personally or otherwise liable for any of the debts or obligations of the Association.

ARTICLE III

Dues

- 3.01 *Dues.* The Board shall set dues and fees, make assessments, and set the terms of payment.
- 3.02 *Delinquency.* Any member of the Association who is delinquent in dues, fees, or assessments may be suspended or terminated as provided above.
- 3.03 *Refunds.* No dues will be refunded except as approved by a two-thirds vote of the Board of Directors or its designee, in its sole and final discretion.

ARTICLE IV

Membership Meetings

- 4.01 *Annual Membership Meeting.* The Association shall hold an annual meeting of the Regular Membership at the place and on the date that the Board determines. At the annual meeting, Directors shall be installed and introduced, the Board shall report the activities of the Association to the members, and other business shall be transacted as may be properly brought before the meeting.
- 4.02 *Special Meetings.* The President, the Board, or twenty (20) percent or more of the members may call special meetings of the Regular Membership.
- 4.03 *Notice.* The Board must give Association members reasonable notice of all annual and special meetings. The notice shall include a description of the business to be discussed and shall be given at least 30 days (but not more than 90 days) before the meeting.
- 4.04 *Quorum, Voting.* The number of Regular Members in attendance at a duly noticed Member Meeting, whether online or in person, constitutes a quorum. Whenever a quorum is present, an act or decision made by a majority of the members is a valid act or decision. Proxy voting is not permitted at any meeting.
- 4.05 *Action Without a Meeting: Written Ballot.* Any action that may be taken at a meeting of the members may be taken by conforming to the mail balloting procedure specified in the California Nonprofit Corporation Law.

ARTICLE V

Board of Directors

- 5.01 *Board of Directors.* The Board is the governing body of the Association and has authority and is responsible for the supervision, control, and direction of the Association.
- 5.02 *Eligibility and Number of Directors.* The authorized number of Directors of the Association shall be no less than ten (10) and no more than thirteen (13), including the President, Vice President, Immediate Past President, Secretary, and Treasurer until changed by an amendment of the Bylaws, by the vote, or written assent of members entitled to exercise a majority of the voting power of the Association, or by the vote of a majority of a quorum at a meeting of members duly called pursuant to the Bylaws. All Directors must be members of the Association.

Directors and other volunteer leaders shall receive no financial compensation for their services, but shall be eligible for reimbursement of reasonable and necessary expenses incurred on behalf of this Association by that volunteer leader in accordance with rules and procedures established by the Board.

- 5.03 *Election and Term of Office.* Each year, an election is held to elect new members of the Board to replace those whose terms are expiring. The Board of Directors may establish written rules and procedures for nominating candidates for officer and director positions.

With the exception of the President, Directors serve a term of one year beginning on October 1. There shall be no limit on the number of terms a director may serve.

The term of the newly elected Directors and Officers shall begin on October 1. The newly elected Directors, with the exception of the President, shall serve for terms of one year.

The President's term shall be three (3) years, with two years serving as President and an additional year serving as Immediate Past President. The Immediate Past President shall be a member of the Board, entitled to vote on all matters submitted to the Board. At any time after the President and Board have been seated, the President may appoint an advisor to serve on the Board. The Advisor shall have had prior experience and a record of service on past LACCRA Boards to assist the Board and the Association. The said advisor shall have no voting rights and shall be approved by the majority of the Board.

- 5.04 *Vacancies.* If a vacancy occurs on the Board for any reason, the Board may fill the unexpired portion of the term by majority vote of the full Board.
- 5.05 *Meetings.* The President, the Vice-President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, or any two Directors may call meetings of the Board. The Board shall hold its annual meeting at the time and place it selects and shall hold other meetings each year at the time and place it selects.

- 5.06 *Notice.* The Board may hold regular meetings without notice if the time and place of such meetings are fixed by the Board. The Board may hold special meetings upon four days notice by first-class mail or 48 hours notice delivered personally or by telephone, email, or facsimile.
- 5.07 *Quorum.* A majority of the directors then in office shall be necessary to constitute a quorum of the Board.
- 5.08 *Board Action.* Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Directors present at a meeting duly held at which a quorum is present is the act of the Board. The Board may adopt rules and regulations that may supplement and interpret these Bylaws and shall be binding and enforceable as to members, Directors, and officers.
- 5.09 *Meeting Attendance.* The office of any elected Director, who shall be absent without excuse (an unexcused absence shall be defined as any absence for any reason other than for death in the family or participation in Association business) from three regular meetings of the Board of Directors per year, may be declared vacant by the Board of Directors.
- 5.10 *Conduct of Meetings.* The Board shall adopt and adhere to an appropriate parliamentary procedure in the conduct of its meetings.
- 5.11 *Meeting by Conference or Other Electronic Means.* Members of the Board may participate in a meeting through use of conference telephone, electronic video screen communication, or other communication equipment if all of the following apply: (1) each member can communicate with all of the other members concurrently; (2) each member is provided with a means of participating in all matters before the Board, including the capacity to propose, or to interpose an objection, to a specific action to be taken; (3) a means of verification is adopted and implemented by the corporation as to both of the following: (a) the person communicating by electronic means is entitled to participate in the Board meeting, and (b) all statements, questions, actions, or votes were made by that person and not by another not entitled to participate.
- 5.12 *Action by Unanimous Written Consent Without a Meeting.* Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Board under any provision of law may be taken without a meeting if all members of the Board shall individually or collectively consent in writing to such action in the manner specified in the California Nonprofit Corporation Law.

ARTICLE VI

Officers

- 6.01 *Officers.* The officers of the Association shall be a President, Vice President, Treasurer, Secretary, Executive Director, and others as designated by the Board of Directors.
- 6.02 *Qualifications.* With the exception of an Executive Director, each officer shall be a Regular Member.
- 6.03 *Election and Term of Office.* The officers shall be elected by the Members by electronic or in-person vote. The President's term shall be a total of three (3) years, with two years as an Officer serving as President, and an additional year serving as a general Director titled Immediate Past President.
- No officer may serve more than three consecutive terms in any one office.
- 6.04 *Duties.* The officers perform those duties that are usual to their positions and that are assigned to them by the Board, including those duties that are set forth in the position descriptions for each officer as adopted by the Board from time to time. In addition, the President acts as Chairman of the Board, and the Vice President acts in place of the President when the President is not available.
- 6.05 *Executive Director.* The Board may hire or contract with an Executive Director to act as a nonvoting, ex-officio attendee and officer.

ARTICLE VII

Executive Committee

- 7.01 *Composition.* The Executive Committee is a subcommittee of and accountable to the Board of Directors. It shall consist of the Officers. The President shall serve as Chairman of the Executive Committee.
- 7.02 *Authority.* The Executive Committee shall act in the place and stead of the Board between Board meetings on all matters except those specifically reserved by the Board. The Executive Committee shall report its actions to the Board no later than the next meeting of the Board.

ARTICLE VIII

Other Committees

- 8.01 *Other Committees.* The Board may form, revise, or terminate other committees on such terms and conditions as it deems to be appropriate.

ARTICLE IX

Indemnification and Insurance

- 9.01 *Indemnification.* To the fullest extent permitted by the law, the Association shall defend, indemnify, and hold harmless any agent against any claim arising out of any alleged or actual action or inaction in the performance of duties performed in good faith on the Association's behalf. "Agent" for this purpose shall include representatives, Directors, officers, and employees.
- 9.02 *Insurance.* The Association may purchase and maintain insurance to the full extent permitted by the law on behalf of its agents against any liability asserted against or incurred by the agent in such capacity arising out of the agent's status as such.

ARTICLE X

Emergency Action

- 10.01 *Emergency Action.* The Board of Directors or Executive Committee of this Association may, to the full extent of and in the manner permitted by Corporations Code Sections 7140 and 7151, take actions and conduct business as may be necessary to protect the interests of the Association and its membership in the event of an emergency. A written record of all actions taken will be maintained during the emergency period, and all such actions shall be subject to review by the Association, in its sole discretion, upon conclusion of the emergency.

ARTICLE XI

Amendment of Bylaws

- 11.01 *Amendment of Bylaws.* These Bylaws may be amended by a two-thirds vote of the Board, provided that certain amendments to the Bylaws specified in the California Nonprofit Corporation Law, including those that materially and adversely affect the rights of members or change the authorized number of Directors, must be approved by the members.